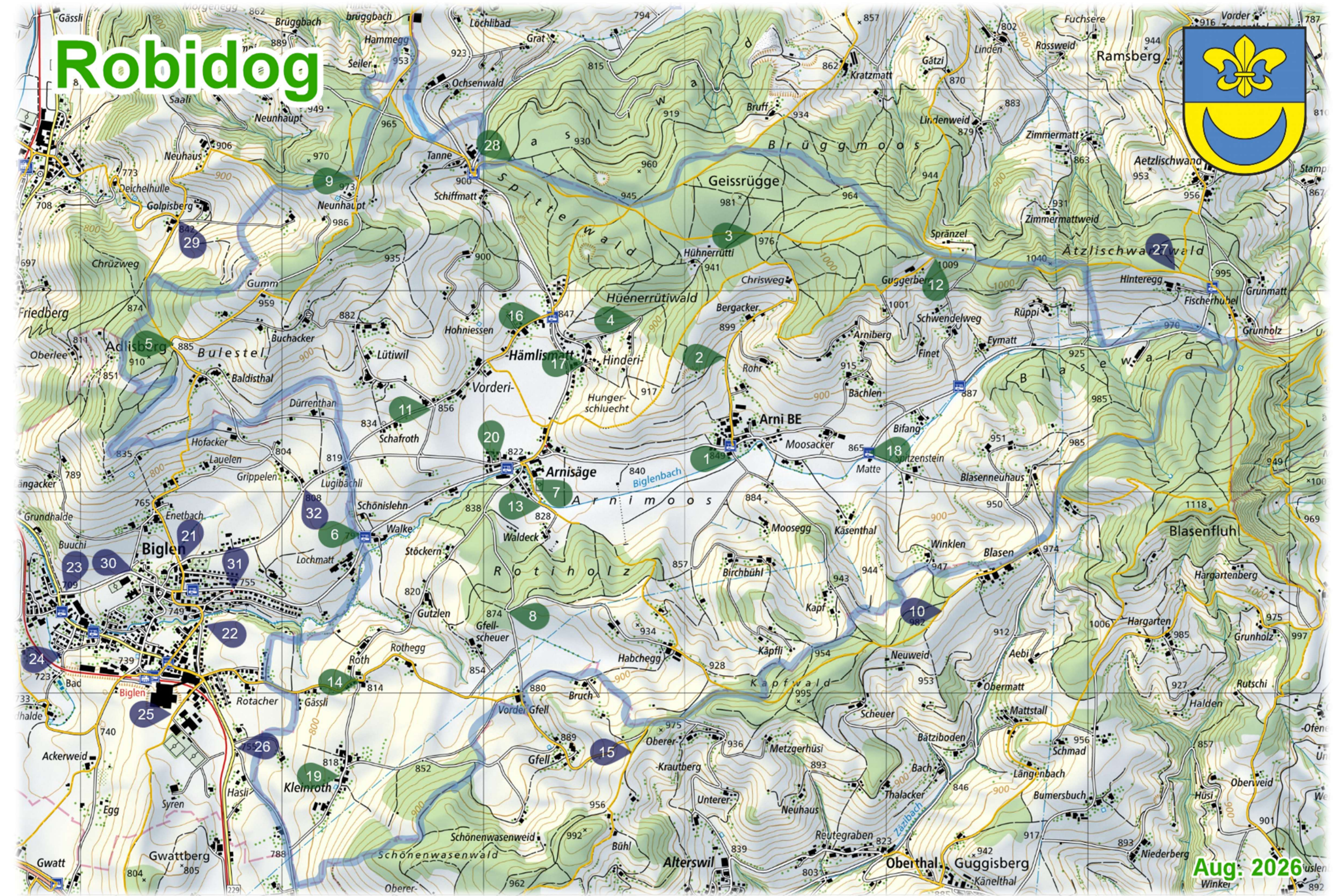


Robidog



Aug. 2026